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**United States Patent**

[19]

Schawe et al.

[11] **Patent Number:** **5,549,387**[45] **Date of Patent:** **Aug. 27, 1996****[54] APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR DIFFERENTIAL ANALYSIS USING REAL AND IMAGINARY SIGNAL COMPONENTS****[75] Inventors:** **Jürgen Schawe**, Blaustein, Germany; **Marcel Margulies**, Scarsdale, N.Y.**[73] Assignee:** **The Perkin-Elmer Corporation**, Norwalk, Conn.**[21] Appl. No.:** **252,597****[22] Filed:** **Jun. 1, 1994****[51] Int. Cl.<sup>6</sup>** ..... **G01N 25/00**; G01K 17/00**[52] U.S. Cl.** ..... **374/10**; 374/31; 364/557**[58] Field of Search** ..... 374/10, 11, 12, 374/31; 364/557**[56] References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

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**[57] ABSTRACT**

The invention is directed to a differential analysis method and apparatus wherein a sample and reference are subjected to an externally applied disturbance, such as temperature change, in accord with a prescribed function comprising the sum of a linearly changing part and a periodically changing part, and the measured differential signal is processed into real and imaginary components relating, respectively, to the energy storage and energy loss portions of the signal.

**18 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets**